Australian Expatriate Superannuation Fund (AESF)

Member Outcomes Assessment For the year ended 30 June 2024

28 February 2025





Table of contents

Item	
Introduction	3
Executive summary	5
AESF overview	7
Comparative assessment	9
Product appropriateness assessment	15





Introduction



Introduction

What is the Member Outcomes Assessment?

This document will focus on the key outcomes found within the assessment in relation to the Australia Expatriate Superannuation Fund ('AESF'). It analyses how AESF's products compare to similar products and whether these products are serving the financial interests of the members. The document will present the final conclusions and summary, before going into detail on steps 1 and 2 of the assessment.

All data is reported in accordance with APRA requirements. This assessment was undertaken in February 2025, and is relevant for the financial year ended 30 June 2024.

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Approach for this assessment



A publication with a determination for each product is required to assess whether the financial interests of the beneficiaries who hold the product are being promoted.

4



Executive Summary



Product Determination

The Trustee has determined that it is promoting the financial interests of the AESF beneficiaries of its **Accumulation product** and that of its **Pension product** on the basis that:

- AESF is unique, being Australia's only public offer retail superannuation fund that is listed with the HMRC ROPS list in the UK as a Qualifying Recognised Overseas Pension Scheme ('QROPS'), allowing expats to transfer their UK Pension to Australia;
- For fees and costs, whilst administration fees for AESF at a product level are generally higher than the peer fund medians, this reflects AESF's single platform fee structure and the unique nature of AESF (with the added administrative complexity of expatriate pension fund holders);
- The majority of the investment returns for the AESF in-scope investment options show strong performance over all measured periods;
- AESF's operating expense ratio was higher than that of the median fund in FY24. The Trustee notes that the operating costs are reasonable given the considerable added administrative complexity of a QROPS fund and the unique services offered to AESF members; and
- A majority of the objective assessment factors, being AESF's options, benefits and facilities, investment strategy, operating costs, scale and the basis for setting fees, are considered appropriate for AESF's members and do not inappropriately erode their retirement balances.





AESF Overview



AESF Overview

Australian Expatriate Super Fund ('AESF') provides a simple solution for members to transfer their UK Pension to Australia, offering superannuation via a 'wrap-style' account. AESF is Australia's only public offer retail superannuation fund that is listed with the HMRC ROPS list in the UK as a Qualifying Recognised Overseas Pension Scheme ('QROPS'). AESF offers members the ability to contribute to continue to build their retirement portfolio or manage and receive income from their pension.

AESF offers the following Member Accounts:

- Personal Super (Accumulation, Transition to Retirement and Pension)
- Super QROPS (Accumulation, Transition to Retirement and Pension)

Investments are managed through a Cash Hub, which gives access to a wide range of investment options from leading global fund managers. Members have access to an extensive investment menu comprising of:

- Cash and foreign exchange currency
- Managed Funds
- Exchange Traded Funds ('ETFs') in Australian, UK and US domiciles
- Commodities investments

For the purposes of this assessment, the analysis is focused on the 10 AESF investment options with the highest concentration of assets invested in them at 30 June 2024, with at least 5-years of return data.



Comparative Assessment



Fees & Costs Comparison

For the purpose of this assessment, only AESF's administration fees are compared to peer fund median administration fees. As investment management fees are charged by the individual investment managers and deducted from the returns, these vary by the individual managed fund or ETF investment option selected and are not comparable to benchmarks based on pooled investment structures.

It is noted that this administration fee comparison is based on the investment options that are in scope for this assessment, being the 10 AESF investment options with the highest concentration of assets invested in them at 30 June 2024. These 10 investment options are all Australian-based investment options, so the applicable administration fee (0.60% p.a.) or QROPS administration fee (0.80%pa) is the same across all investment options but modelled on different account balances (\$50,000 \$100,000 and \$250,000). However, a different AESF administration fee is charged to members who invest in non-Australian investment options – these fees are detailed on page 20 of this report.

The AESF administration fees for Personal Super Accumulation and Pension members is compared to the peer fund median administration fee which includes AESF and 19 other peer Platform funds.

AESF's non-QROPS administration fees are lower cost when administration fees are calculated on \$50,000 and \$100,000 balances. However, they are higher against the peer median on a \$250,000 balance. AESF's QROPS administration fee is lower cost on a \$50,000 balance, however higher than the peer median on the \$100,000 and \$250,000 balances.

However, it is noted that AESF only charges an all-inclusive administration fee to members (as modelled on the following graphs) rather than the typical fee structure of a wrap platform which would ordinarily charge both an administration fee, as well as a platform investment fee. The added administrative complexity of expatriate pension fund holders is also noted.

On balance, the Trustee has determined it is promoting the financial interests of the beneficiaries of its Accumulation product and its Pension product as the administration fees for AESF at a product level are largely in line with peer fund medians when the single platform fee structure is considered. Consideration is also given to the unique nature of AESF which caters for the added administrative complexity of expatriate pension fund holders.



Fees & Costs Comparison: Personal Super Accumulation & Pension



Source: Peer median is derived from 20 similar platform products, which includes 19 Peers and AESF. Administration fees are inclusive of any cost of recovery fees or Operational Risk Financial Requirement reserves.

11

Investment Return Comparison

AESF's net investment returns for the investment options that have been assessed in this report are illustrated in the graphs contained on page 13.

It is noted that the medians depicted in the following graphs are based on pooled investment options, with the relevant peer fund median selected based on the closest corresponding asset class to the relevant AESF investment option. Although not a perfect comparison, these medians represent a suitable proxy for assessing the performance of AESF's underlying investment options.

Over the one-year period all in scope AESF investment options outperformed their peer median. Over the five-year period to 30 June 2024, all in scope AESF investment options outperformed their peer median, except for the Vanguard Conservative Index Fund, Vanguard Balanced Index Fund and Vanguard Australian Shares Index EFT. All in scope investment options outperformed over the peer median over the ten-year period, other than the Vanguard Australian Shares Index ETF which narrowly underperformed.

On balance, the Trustee has determined it is promoting the financial interests of the beneficiaries as the investment returns show strong performance for the majority of in scope investment options over all measured periods.



Investment Return Comparison







Source: SuperRatings Fund Crediting Survey - 30 June 2024 based on the closest corresponding asset class to the relevant AESF investment option.

Choice Investment Risk Comparison

The level of risk and exposure to the various asset classes and investments are determined by the individual needs of each member in joint responsibility with their financial adviser. In addition, the trustee has governance processes that include the setting of investment limits for funds and conducts market risk stress testing for all investments on an annual basis.

Given the broad list of investment options available across the fund with different risk characteristics and investment objectives and the annual stress testing that is conducted for Prudential Standard SPS 530, the Trustee has determined it is promoting the financial interests of its beneficiaries in respect of investment risk.



Product Appropriateness Assessment



OPTIONS, FACILITIES & BENEFITS

AESF offers a range of services and products to all members in order to assist them with engaging with their superannuation to optimise their retirement outcomes.

Due to the complexity of the investment needs of their clients transferring pension schemes across global regions, AESF has an expert support team to assist with the complexities and handling of the transfer processes. AESF also offers a full transfer administration process service.

AESF's services include:

- Providing QROPS expertise, and pension transfer services to members who want to transfer their pension money from the UK to Australia. Their team have extensive knowledge of the UK pension and Australian superannuation industries which has allowed them to bridge the knowledge gap between both jurisdictions to our existing and prospective members.
- Providing investment options in multi-currency including cash investment options in foreign currency. This provides our members the added flexibility to take advantage of the best currency rates.

The Trustee has determined that the options, benefits and facilities offered under the product are appropriate to members.

INVESTMENT STRATEGY

AESF offers a 'wrap-style' account that gives members access to an investment menu of managed funds and exchange-traded funds from a selected list of investment managers. Members have access to investments in three domiciles: UK, US and Australia. Members also have available the currency and hedging mechanisms available to invest across multiple domiciles. This is appropriate as AESF provides a solution to transfer UK Pensions to Australian superannuation.

AESF's investment options cover international shares, Australian shares, international fixed income, Australian fixed income, property, infrastructure, cash, commodities and diversified options with varying growth asset allocations.

The appropriateness of the investment offering is monitored and reviewed on a quarterly basis with annual additional testing via asset consultants who check all managed funds against their determined benchmarks which provide a recommendation if any changes are required.

A majority of AESF's members' investment portfolios have been prepared with guidance from a financial adviser who developed a diverse portfolio of investments tailored to suit each members':

- personal circumstances;
- personal investment objectives and long-term goals;
- risk tolerance; and
- expected investment timeframe

Based on the above, the Trustee has determined that the investment strategy for the product is appropriate for members.



INSURANCE STRATEGY & FEES

AESF maintains a legacy insurance policy that is now closed to new members. The insurance cover is for total and permanent disability ('TPD') and income protection through Yourcover (Lloyds). No death cover is provided through Yourcover.

Based on our analysis, the Trustee has determined that that the insurance strategy for the product is appropriate for AESF's members, and that there is no inappropriate erosion of members' retirements income due to the impact of insurance premiums.



SCALE

AESF had 1,581 members with approximately \$363 million in funds under management as at 30 June 2024. While these figures are indicative of AESFs relatively small size in the industry, it is anticipated that AESF will continue to steadily grow and achieve greater scale benefits based on its growth during FY24.

- Funds Under Management ('FUM') grew by 48.52%, compared to the industry median of 9.63%
- Number of member accounts grew by 33.64%, compared to the industry average of 1.10%
- Total net members' benefits flows were positive of \$96.8M, compared to the industry median of \$3.7M
- Net Contribution flows increased from prior year by 170.89%, compared to the industry of 14.31%
- Net Rollover flows changed by 48.41% from prior year, compared to the industry change of -64.67%
- Net members' benefit outflow ratio of 31.29% is more favourable, compared to the industry median of 89.20%

There is also an ongoing ability to access resources at scale as a result of AESF's operating model leveraging outsourced administrator and an outsourced trustee.

It is concluded that members have not been disadvantaged due to the scale of, and within, the Trustee's business operations but that AESF would benefit from a continued focus on growth.



OPERATING COSTS

AESF's operating expense to asset ratio trend is shown in the graph below compared to the industry fund median (derived from APRA data). It is noted that while AESF's operating expense ratio was higher than that of the median fund in FY24, it has remained steady between FY21 and FY23 and increased over FY24. The median fund operating expense ratio remained steady between FY23 and FY24.



The Trustee notes that the operating costs are reasonable given the considerable added administrative complexity of a QROPS fund and the unique services offered to AESF members. As such the operating costs are considered appropriate for AESF's members and do not inappropriately erode their retirement balances.



BASIS FOR SETTING FEES

The basis for setting fees is considered appropriate for members and promotes their financial interests, while not inappropriately eroding retirement balances.

The administration fee is fixed rate dependant on the type of account and whether investments are held in non-Australian domiciled options. This reflects the higher cost of administering accounts with non-AUD holdings and Qualifying Recognised Overseas Pension Scheme ('QROPS').

AESF's Administration Fee is deducted from member accounts at month end based on the account balance and is based on the full account balance which includes both cash and investments. This ensures that the cost of maintaining a superannuation account is smoothed over the course of a year rather than members incurring a large impact to their balance at once. Hence, retirement balances are not eroded.

The basis for setting fees is considered appropriate for members and promotes their financial interests, while not inappropriately eroding retirement balances.

Asset-based Admin Fees		
Type of Account	Rate	
Super (AUD Only Investment)	0.60% p.a.	
Super (with non-AUD Investment)	0.80% p.a.	
Super (QROPS AUD Investment)	0.80% p.a.	
Super (QROPS non-AUD Investment)	1.00% p.a.	



QROPS stands for 'Qualifying Recognised Overseas Pension Scheme'. A QROPS is an overseas pension scheme that is listed with His Majesty's Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and can accept a transfer of UK pension funds. They were introduced in 2006 specifically for the benefit of former UK residents who have accrued pension funds in the UK, and who intend to remain outside the UK permanently.

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